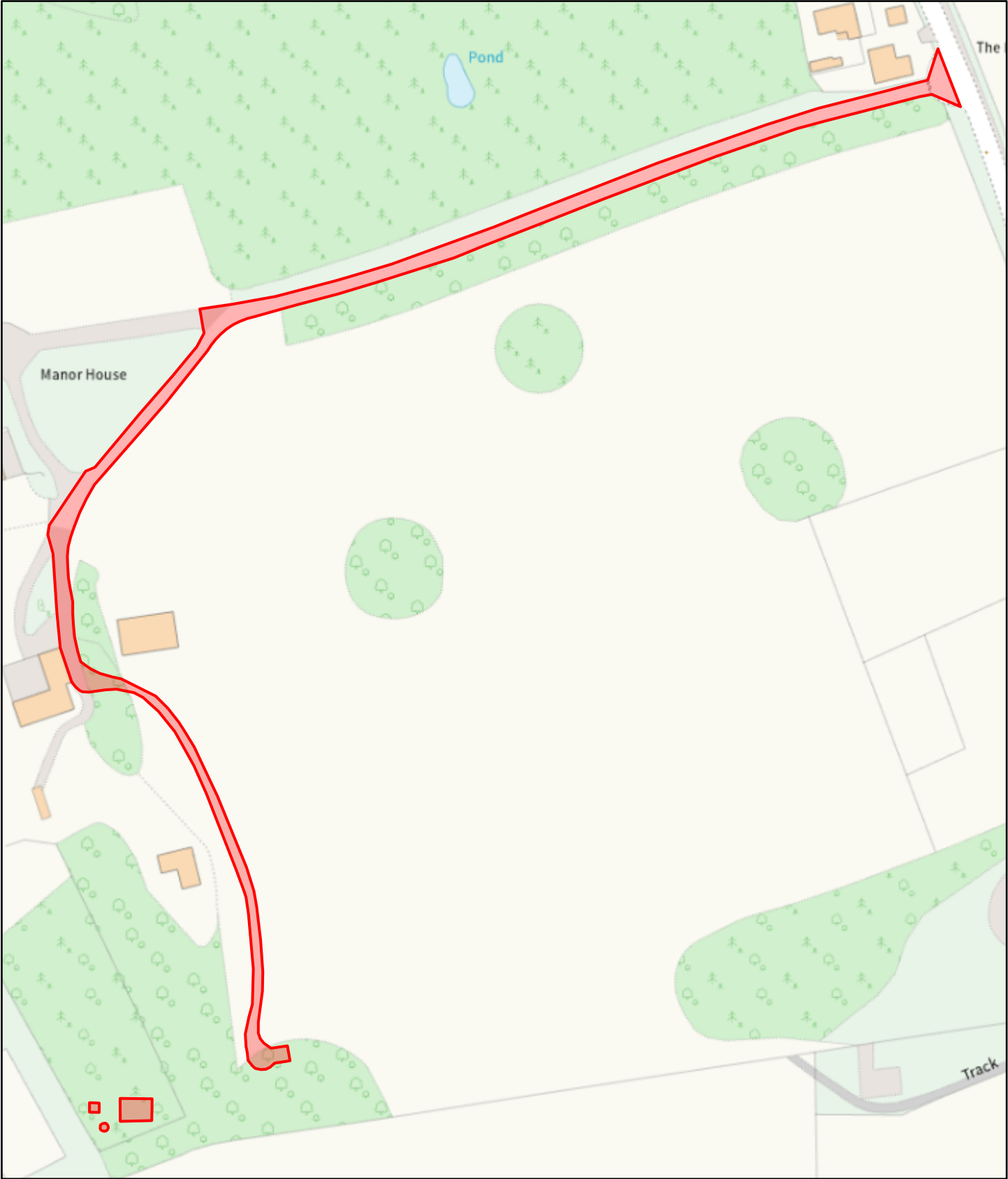




8/25/2026, 9:25:31 AM

